

Developing a Born-Digital Preservation Workflow

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Goals

1. Develop a systematic approach to digital preservation (DP) of born-digital collections.
2. Gain experience with various DP hardware and software and figure out practical protocols ---
how does this all stuff work?
3. Use a real-life example, the electronic records of the Mary O'Hara papers. (MOH)

Who is Mary O'Hara?



An Irish soprano and harpist of international renown, Mary O'Hara has appeared on many of the world's major stages, including Royal Albert Hall, New York's Carnegie Hall, Sydney Opera House, and Toronto's Roy Thompson Hall.

The Mary O'Hara (MOH) papers include promotional materials, business correspondence, recordings, sheet music, books,..., and a hard drive used to transfer files from her personal computer.

Institutional Context



MOH hard drive donated to the Burns Library Irish Music Center at Boston College.

Since the Mary O'Hara papers were already being processed, also begin evaluating the electronic records on the hard drive.

Digital preservation much discussed at meetings attended by BC staff from Digital Libraries, Archives, and the Irish Music Center

We anticipated needing to manage many more born-digital collections

Opportunity for collaborative project involving all 3 groups

Focus: digital preservation of MOH electronic records

Chain of Custody

August 2009:

- Mary O'Hara's electronic files were copied to a 750 GB Seagate FreeAgent Pro external hard drive at her home in England
- The hard drive was shipped to the Burns Library at Boston College, where the files were copied for backup
- The hard drive itself was then stored in a secure, climate-controlled location within the Burns Library

January 2014:

- The hard drive was transported to the O'Neill Library DigLab to use as a test-case in developing a born-digital preservation workflow

Where does forensics come in?

“Digital forensics focuses on the use of hardware and software tools to collect, analyze, interpret, and present information from digital sources, and ensuring that the collected information has not been altered in the process.”

Gengenbach, M.J. (2012) “The Way We Do it Here”: Mapping Digital Forensics Workflows in Collecting Institutions. A Master’s Paper for the M.S. in Library Science degree, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

How to not alter the information



Used a forensic "write-blocker."
Permits reading but not writing.
Prevents changes to the files on the hard drive.



Is the information virus-free?



The screenshot displays the Windows Event Viewer interface. The left pane shows a list of events with yellow warning icons. The right pane shows the details for a selected event, which is a 'Quarantine Failed' event. The details include the event type, detection name, file path, and date.

Event	File Name	Date
!	A0162061.EXE	1/29/2014 11:47:27 AM
!	MONA.EXE	1/29/2014 11:46:56 AM
!	Cally.doc	1/29/2014 11:46:22 AM
!	Cally.doc	1/29/2014 11:46:10 AM
!	Swap Property4.dot	1/29/2014 11:41:47 AM
!	SWAPPR~1.DOT	1/29/2014 11:41:47 AM
!	Cally.doc	1/29/2014 11:41:45 AM
!	DAVIDI~2.DOC	1/29/2014 11:41:45 AM
!	THAI5P.DOT	1/29/2014 11:41:44 AM
!	SWAPPR~1.DOT	1/29/2014 11:41:36 AM
!	Swap Property4.dot	1/29/2014 11:41:33 AM

Details

Event Type
Quarantine Failed

Detection Name
Clam.Joke.Mona

File Path
E:\\System Volume Information_restore{98B18669-0908-4363-8098-8694D3CC2B82}\\RP733\\A0162061.EXE

Date
1/29/2014 11:47:27 AM

Decision: Delete 33 infected files from the hard drive (after first creating a comprehensive inventory of all files on the drive)

What's on the MOH hard drive?

Inventory taken with this Unix command:

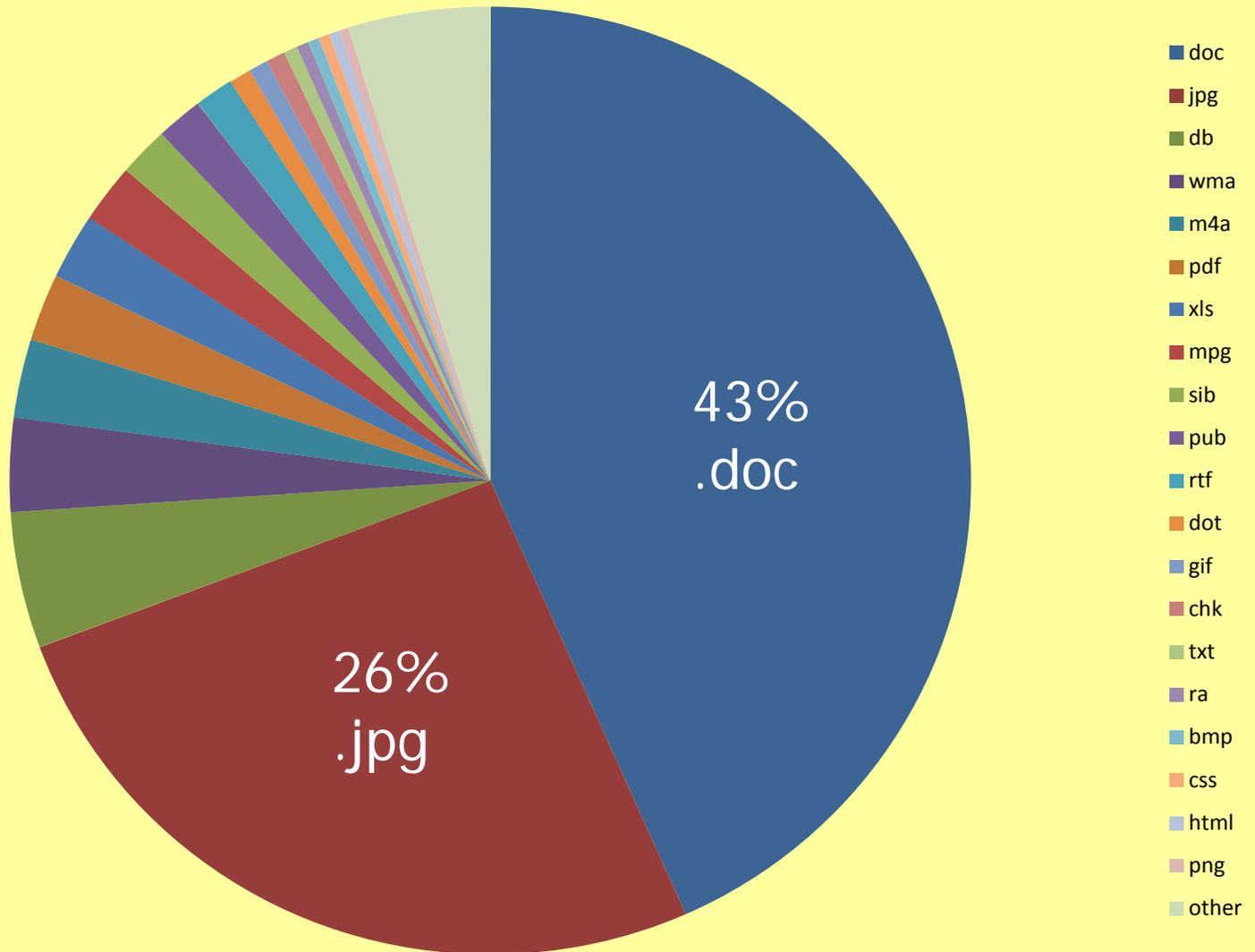
```
find directory-name -type f -exec ls -l {} ; >c:\data\MOH\inventory.txt
```

21,988 files that are on the hard drive, for a total of 104.3 GB

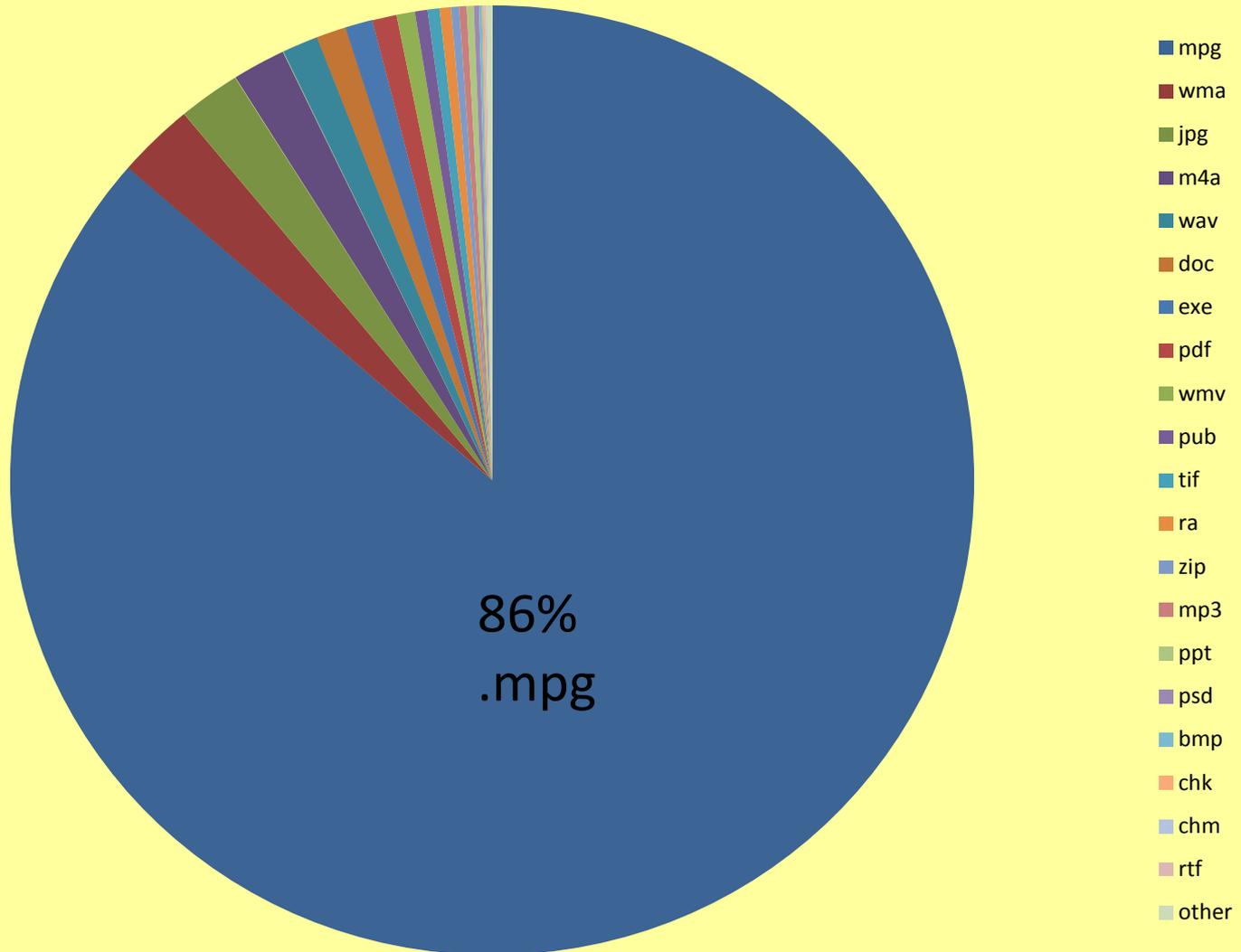
If this were a “working” drive there may also be additional information besides these files, e.g. deleted files that have not been overwritten

Decision: In this case we decided that we will just transfer the files to our DP workstation, rather than creating a disk image of the entire hard drive

20 most frequent file types, plus other



20 file types with most number of bytes, plus other

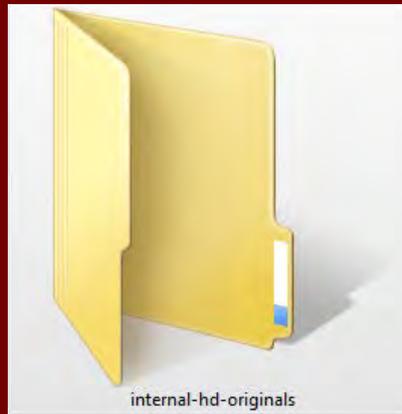


Transfer of files

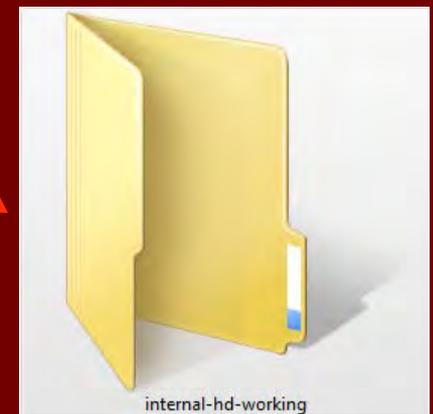
MOH hard drive
with original files



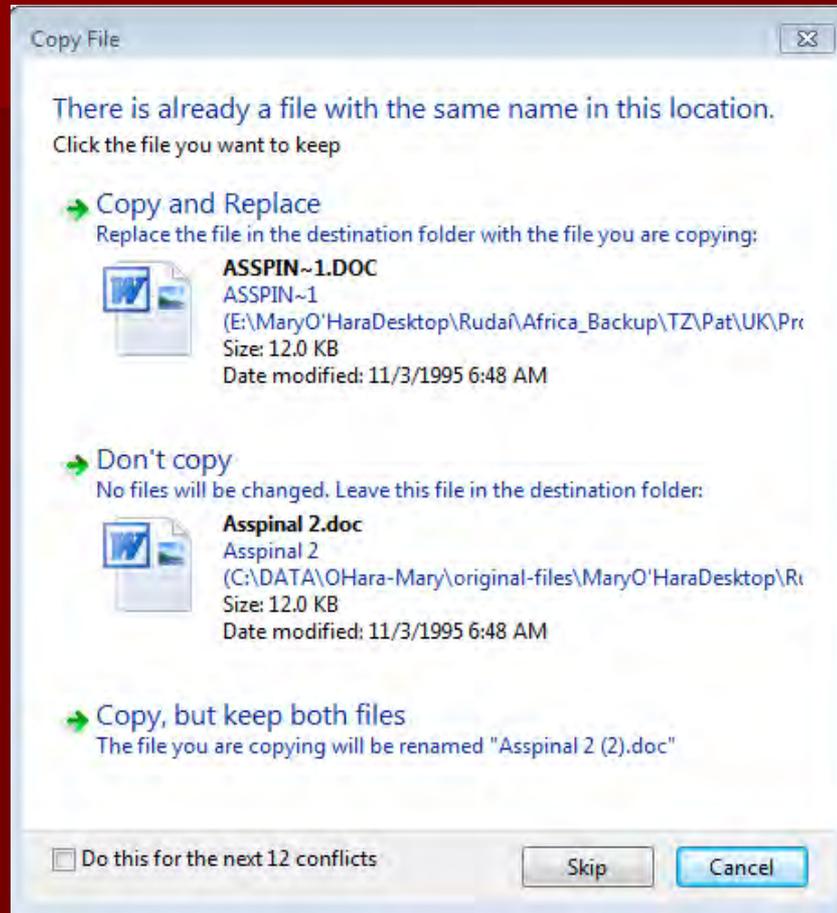
DP Workstation's
internal hard drive:
"Original files"



DP Workstation's
internal hard drive:
"Working files"



Discovered duplicate files



"8.3" constraint

Also, employ
de-duping software

Decision: keep only the copy with the more complete filename

Computed initial checksums

What is a “checksum” (aka hash) ?

We computed initial checksums for each set of files

We compared checksums to verify original files and copies identical

For long-term fixity-checking, use automated app “Fixity”

	A	B	C
1	external	internal-working	
2	0491a43250f36f5cab7e47ffb4f59691	0491a43250f36f5cab7e47ffb4f59691	0
3	824a2cf8b9e918f66a4ec0c17ab3e4ed	824a2cf8b9e918f66a4ec0c17ab3e4ed	0
4	c57840c3e45130a86390c5bbd921aeaf	c57840c3e45130a86390c5bbd921aeaf	0
5	e59574a768d30e5d516c601f09cba5d5	e59574a768d30e5d516c601f09cba5d5	0
6	824a2cf8b9e918f66a4ec0c17ab3e4ed	824a2cf8b9e918f66a4ec0c17ab3e4ed	0
7	c57840c3e45130a86390c5bbd921aeaf	c57840c3e45130a86390c5bbd921aeaf	0
8	e59574a768d30e5d516c601f09cba5d5	e59574a768d30e5d516c601f09cba5d5	0
9	fdc1641c56df01318498024599ac09f9	fdc1641c56df01318498024599ac09f9	0
10	c354c0f1f4054d25ef28e60ae8394b4d	c354c0f1f4054d25ef28e60ae8394b4d	0
11	eb3a98ae76185ca2933fe9592470a14b	eb3a98ae76185ca2933fe9592470a14b	0

File/folder names



HDD MEDIA PLAYER
File folder



MaryO'HaraDesktop
File folder



MO'H_Hard Disc
File folder



MO'Hara_MediaPlayer
File folder

Idiosyncratic folder names on the external hard drive. Had to “escape” problematic characters in folder name when issuing Unix commands.

Local conventions regarding naming files and folders:

- Use letters of the English alphabet and the numerals 0 thru 9.
- Avoid punctuation marks other than underscores or hyphens.
- Do not use spaces.
- Limit file/folder names to 31 characters, including the 3 digit file extension – strive for shorter names.

Decision: We may choose to remediate folder and file names, but only for the working copies.

Any files off-limits or expendable?

- Confidential information
 - Social security numbers
 - Financial information
- Files that have nothing to do with MOH per se
 - System Files
- Files that have no value
 - Thumbs.db

Personally Identifiable Information (PII)



The screenshot shows the 'Identity Finder Status' window. At the top, it displays the 'identityfinder' logo and a progress bar indicating 08.31% completion. Below this, it shows the search path: 'c:\data\phara-mary\working-files\hdd media player\personal\mscl\computer\oe_error_message.doc'. The progress bar is accompanied by 'Overall: 01/01'. Below the progress bar, it states 'Locations Containing Identity Matches/Total Locations Searched: 247/937' and 'Total Identities Found: 772'. The main area of the window is divided into three sections, each with a grid of icons and counts for various data types.

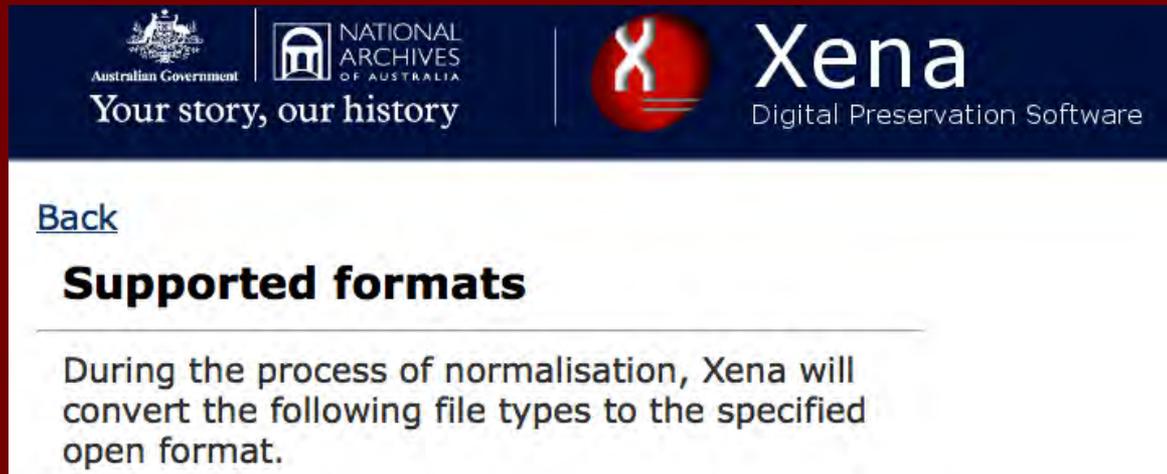
Category	Count
Files	935
Compressed	2
Messages	0
Attachments	0
Browser Data	0
Registry	0
Social Security	0
Credit Card	2
Password	4
Bank Account	20
Driver License	0
Date of Birth	0
Phone	21
E-Mail Addr	657
Address	8
Passport	0
SIN(Canada)	0
NINO(UK)	1
NHS No.(UK)	0
TFN(Australia)	59
Keyword	0
RegEx	0
Dictionary	0

Policy decisions to be made:

- Based upon the PII findings, which files will eventually made open to the public, or not?

Any proprietary file formats?

Normalize using Xena ?

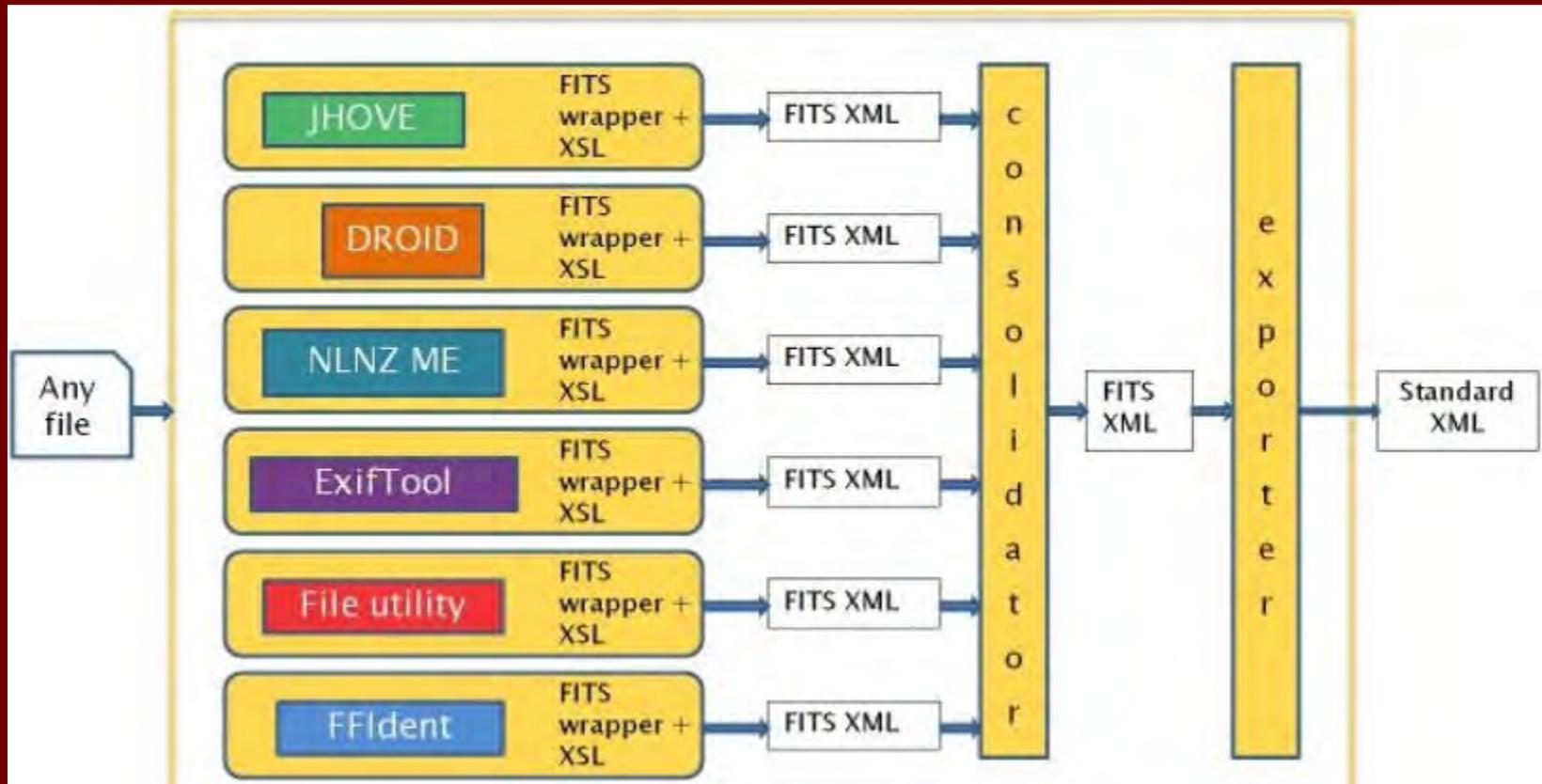


The screenshot shows the Xena Digital Preservation Software interface. At the top, there are logos for the Australian Government and the National Archives of Australia, with the tagline "Your story, our history". To the right is the Xena logo, a red circle with a white 'X', and the text "Xena Digital Preservation Software". Below the logos, there is a "Back" link and a section titled "Supported formats". The text under this section reads: "During the process of normalisation, Xena will convert the following file types to the specified open format."

For RealAudio files, normalize with dBpoweramp?

Policy decision: Which files to normalize, and which formats to preserve?

File formats --- identify, validate, and extract metadata --- using FITS



Output of FITS --- identification

...

```
<identity format="Tagged Image File Format" mimetype="image/tiff" toolname="FITS"
toolversion="0.6.2">
```

```
<tool toolname="Jhove" toolversion="1.5" />
```

```
<tool toolname="file utility" toolversion="5.03" />
```

```
<tool toolname="Exiftool" toolversion="9.06" />
```

```
<tool toolname="Droid" toolversion="3.0" />
```

```
<tool toolname="NLNZ Metadata Extractor" toolversion="3.4GA" />
```

```
<tool toolname="ffident" toolversion="0.2" />
```

...

Output of FITS --- file information

...

```
<size toolname="Jhove" toolversion="1.5">1795770</size>
```

```
<creatingApplicationName toolname="Jhove" toolversion="1.5">Omniscan 11.12 SR2  
Build13</creatingApplicationName>
```

```
<lastmodified toolname="Exiftool" toolversion="9.06"
```

```
status="SINGLE_RESULT">2013:08:14 14:15:38-04:00</lastmodified>
```

```
<filepath toolname="OIS File Information" toolversion="0.1"
```

```
status="SINGLE_RESULT">C:\DATA\FITS_test_folder\fits_test_imagefile.tif</filepath>
```

```
<filename toolname="OIS File Information" toolversion="0.1"
```

```
status="SINGLE_RESULT">C:\DATA\FITS_test_folder\fits_test_imagefile.tif</filename>
```

```
<md5checksum toolname="OIS File Information" toolversion="0.1"
```

```
status="SINGLE_RESULT">ccfca47fb4f2597c04e299c99f4043ce</md5checksum>
```

```
<fslastmodified toolname="OIS File Information" toolversion="0.1"
```

```
status="SINGLE_RESULT">1376504138000</fslastmodified>
```

...

Output of FITS --- file status

```
<filestatus>
```

```
  <well-formed toolname="Jhove" toolversion="1.5"  
status="SINGLE_RESULT">true</well-formed>
```

```
  <valid toolname="Jhove" toolversion="1.5" status="SINGLE_RESULT">true</valid>
```

```
</filestatus>
```

From JHOVE website (<http://jhove.sourceforge.net/>):

A digital object is **well-formed** if it meets the purely syntactic requirements for its format.

An object is **valid** if it is well-formed and it meets additional semantic-level requirements.

Output of FITS --- metadata

...

```
<compressionScheme toolname="Jhove" toolversion="1.5">Uncompressed</compressionScheme>
```

```
<imageWidth toolname="Jhove" toolversion="1.5">1598</imageWidth>
```

```
<imageHeight toolname="Jhove" toolversion="1.5">373</imageHeight>
```

```
<colorSpace toolname="Jhove" toolversion="1.5">RGB</colorSpace>
```

```
<referenceBlackWhite toolname="Jhove" toolversion="1.5" status="SINGLE_RESULT">0.0 255.0 0.0 255.0 0.0
```

```
255.0</referenceBlackWhite>
```

```
<iccProfileName toolname="Exiftool" toolversion="9.06" status="SINGLE_RESULT">sRGB IEC61966-2.1</iccProfileName>
```

```
<orientation toolname="Jhove" toolversion="1.5">normal* </orientation>
```

```
<samplingFrequencyUnit toolname="Jhove" toolversion="1.5" status="CONFLICT">in.</samplingFrequencyUnit>
```

```
<samplingFrequencyUnit toolname="Exiftool" toolversion="9.06" status="CONFLICT">inches</samplingFrequencyUnit>
```

```
<xSamplingFrequency toolname="Jhove" toolversion="1.5">300</xSamplingFrequency>
```

```
<ySamplingFrequency toolname="Jhove" toolversion="1.5">300</ySamplingFrequency>
```

```
<bitsPerSample toolname="Jhove" toolversion="1.5">8 8 8</bitsPerSample>
```

```
<samplesPerPixel toolname="Jhove" toolversion="1.5">3</samplesPerPixel>
```

```
<imageProducer toolname="Jhove" toolversion="1.5" status="SINGLE_RESULT">Zeuschel Omniscan 11</imageProducer>
```

```
<scanningSoftwareName toolname="Jhove" toolversion="1.5">Omniscan 11.12 SR2 Build13</scanningSoftwareName>
```

...

Local Archival Copies

Copy remediated files to DP file server.

Compute checksums for new copies.

Verify checksums match. (using "diff" command?)

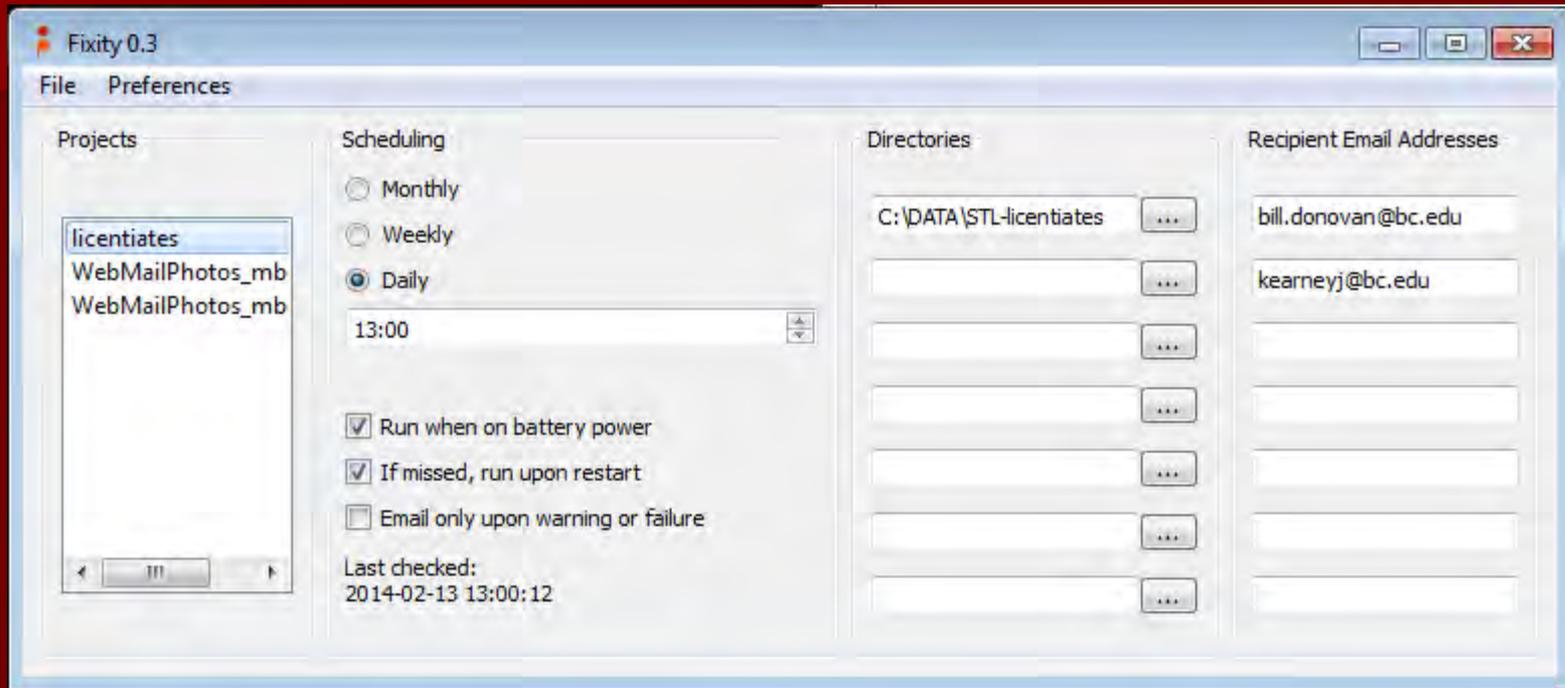
Local long-term fixity-checking

Key: make it simple and automated

Using “Fixity” (available for free)

- Verifies checksums on a schedule
- Per “project” monitor up to 7 folders, recursively
- Looks for...
 - Confirmed Files
 - Moved or Renamed Files
 - New Files
 - Changed Files
 - Removed Files
- Sends emails to notify up to 7 stakeholders

Fixity



<http://www.avpreserve.com/news/fixity-v0-3-released/>

Distributed Digital Preservation

LOCKSS-based MetaArchive Cooperative

- At least 6 copies, geographically dispersed
- Fixity-checking (not just back-ups)



Queue up ingest into MetaArchive Cooperative or equivalent

What if file(s) corrupted?

If checksum discrepancies are discovered....

Or the checksums themselves are corrupted....

From multiple back-up copies, including multiple sets of checksums,
replace corrupted files with pristine copies

Keep track of DP actions

- File migrations
 - Obsolete file formats
 - Proprietary file formats
- Metadata changes

Future Plans

Additional electronic records from the Mary O'Hara Papers (e.g. data DVDs or CDs)

Replicate DP system but portable

DP in a box

Beyond preservation...

- Hand off to our archivists (policy questions)
- Provide access to the MOH electronic records
- Create links within the MOH finding Aid

Additional Resources

ASERL Webinars re: Digital Preservation (Spring 2013)

<http://www.aserl.org/intro-dp-2013/>

OCLC Research “Demystifying Born Digital” Reports (2012-13)

<http://www.oclc.org/research/publications/library/2012/2012-06r.html>

BitCurator Project White Paper: “Bitstreams to Heritage: Putting Digital Forensics into Practice in Collecting Institutions” (September 2013)

<http://www.bitcurator.net/docs/bitstreams-to-heritage.pdf>

ARL SPEC Kit 329: Managing Born-Digital Special Collections and Archival Materials (August 2012)

<http://publications.arl.org/Managing-Born-Digital-Special-Collections-and-Archival-Materials-SPEC-Kit-329>

Q & A

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Archival policy questions

- Preserve just the digital files or the entire disk image?
- Delete the virus-infected files?
- Save the duplicate 8.3 files?
- Delete extraneous files? (And, define extraneous)
- Decide fate of PII files:
 - Credit cards
 - Bank accounts
 - Social Security
- Normalize file formats?
- Which files to preserve?
 - External hard drive
 - As-is copies of original files
 - Remediated copies (And, define remediated)
- What sorts of documentation to preserve and how?

DP Workstation

hardware:

- PC desktop computer with 64-bit Windows 7
- 4 GB RAM and a 465 GB internal hard drive
- UltraKit III + FireWire Write-Blocker

software:

- Cygwin 64 Terminal (md5sum)
- Immundet 3 powered by ClamAV
- Identity Finder
- FITS
- Fixity
- Access Data FTK Imager
- dBpoweramp Music Converter
- HxD Hex Editor

security measures:

- authorized personnel only room
- security cable for workstation
- need-to-know only username/password

De-duping software

	File name	Folder	File size	Date/Time	Similarity	Group
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1 BenniHill_MOH_MPEG1.mpg	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\HDD MEDIA PLAYER\Personal\Benn...	48.2 MB	4/7/2009 10:41:00 ...	100%	1
<input type="checkbox"/>	2 BenniHill_MOH_MPEG1.mpg	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\MaryO'HaraDesktop\Temporary\Happ...	48.2 MB	4/7/2009 10:41:00 ...	100%	1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3 Benny Hill - Mary O'Hairy.avi	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\HDD MEDIA PLAYER\Personal\Benn...	17.2 MB	4/6/2009 4:03:50 PM	100%	2
<input type="checkbox"/>	4 Benny Hill - Mary O'Hairy.avi	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\MaryO'HaraDesktop\Temporary\Happ...	17.2 MB	4/6/2009 4:03:50 PM	100%	2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	5 Benny Hill - Mary O'Hairy_output(1).mpg	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\HDD MEDIA PLAYER\Personal\Benn...	41 bytes	4/6/2009 4:54:08 PM	100%	3
<input type="checkbox"/>	6 Benny Hill - Mary O'Hairy_output(1).mpg	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\MaryO'HaraDesktop\Temporary\Happ...	41 bytes	4/6/2009 4:54:08 PM	100%	3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	7 Benny Hill - Mary O'Hairy_output.mpg	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\HDD MEDIA PLAYER\Personal\Benn...	25.1 MB	4/6/2009 4:47:16 PM	100%	4
<input type="checkbox"/>	8 Benny Hill - Mary O'Hairy_output.mpg	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\MaryO'HaraDesktop\Temporary\Happ...	25.1 MB	4/6/2009 4:47:16 PM	100%	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	9 Business Plan for a Strapped Economy.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\HDD MEDIA PLAYER\Personal\	20.5 KB	7/29/2009 2:03:56 ...	100%	5
<input type="checkbox"/>	10 Business Plan for a Strapped Economy.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\MaryO'HaraDesktop\Temporary\	20.5 KB	7/29/2009 2:03:56 ...	100%	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	11 Close by the hilltop.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\HDD MEDIA PLAYER\Personal\	19.5 KB	7/25/2009 8:33:18 ...	100%	6
<input type="checkbox"/>	12 Close by the hilltop.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\MaryO'HaraDesktop\Temporary\	19.5 KB	7/25/2009 8:33:18 ...	100%	6
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	13 Mary O'Hara 1978 UK Tour Prog.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\HDD MEDIA PLAYER\Personal\	15.7 MB	7/19/2009 9:53:00 ...	100%	7
<input type="checkbox"/>	14 Mary O'Hara 1978 UK Tour Prog.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\MaryO'HaraDesktop\Temporary\	15.7 MB	7/19/2009 9:53:00 ...	100%	7
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Mary O'Hara 1979 Uk Tour Prog.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\HDD MEDIA PLAYER\Personal\	15.8 MB	7/19/2009 9:50:58 ...	100%	8
<input type="checkbox"/>	16 Mary O'Hara 1979 Uk Tour Prog.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\MaryO'HaraDesktop\Temporary\	15.8 MB	7/19/2009 9:50:58 ...	100%	8
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	17 Black.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\HDD MEDIA PLAYER\Personal\MO'...	36.0 KB	6/24/1998 6:25:28 ...	100%	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	18 Black.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\HDD MEDIA PLAYER\Personal\MO'...	36.0 KB	6/24/1998 6:25:28 ...	100%	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	19 Black.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\HDD MEDIA PLAYER\Personal\MO'...	36.0 KB	6/24/1998 6:25:28 ...	100%	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	20 Black.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\HDD MEDIA PLAYER\Personal\Mscll...	36.0 KB	6/24/1998 6:25:28 ...	100%	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	21 Black.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\HDD MEDIA PLAYER\Personal\Ruda...	36.0 KB	6/24/1998 6:25:28 ...	100%	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	22 Black.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\HDD MEDIA PLAYER\Personal\Ruda...	36.0 KB	6/24/1998 6:25:28 ...	100%	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	23 Black.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\MaryO'HaraDesktop\Rudai\Africa_Ba...	36.0 KB	6/24/1998 6:25:28 ...	100%	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	24 Black.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\MaryO'HaraDesktop\Rudai\Africa_Ba...	36.0 KB	6/24/1998 6:25:28 ...	100%	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	25 Black.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\MO'H_Hard Disc\MO'H\Colours 0202...	36.0 KB	6/24/1998 6:25:28 ...	100%	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	26 Black.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\MO'H_Hard Disc\MO'H\Colours 0202...	36.0 KB	6/24/1998 6:25:28 ...	100%	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	27 Black.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\MO'H_Hard Disc\MO'H\Moh_Africa\C...	36.0 KB	6/24/1998 6:25:28 ...	100%	9
<input type="checkbox"/>	28 Black.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\MO'H_Hard Disc\Mscll\Backups\ZipB...	36.0 KB	6/24/1998 6:25:28 ...	100%	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	29 Blue.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\HDD MEDIA PLAYER\Personal\MO'...	82.0 KB	7/19/1998 9:32:58 ...	100%	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	30 Blue.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\HDD MEDIA PLAYER\Personal\MO'...	82.0 KB	7/19/1998 9:32:58 ...	100%	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	31 Blue.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\HDD MEDIA PLAYER\Personal\MO'...	82.0 KB	7/19/1998 9:32:58 ...	100%	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	32 Blue.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\HDD MEDIA PLAYER\Personal\Mscll...	82.0 KB	7/19/1998 9:32:58 ...	100%	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	33 Blue.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\HDD MEDIA PLAYER\Personal\Ruda...	82.0 KB	7/19/1998 9:32:58 ...	100%	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	34 Blue.doc	C:\DATA\OHara-Mary\IMC_M175_working-files\HDD MEDIA PLAYER\Personal\Ruda...	82.0 KB	7/19/1998 9:32:58 ...	100%	10